

QUICK REVIEW

Quick Review — Position, Displacement, and Velocity — Calculus-Based

Refresh the most important ideas, formulas, and problem-solving strategies for Position, Displacement, and Velocity in just a few minutes.

 TIME 5–10 minutes	 BEST FOR A rapid refresh	 FINISH WITH Key ideas refreshed
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After this quick review, you'll be able to...

quickly recall the essential concepts, formulas, and problem-solving strategies needed to move forward with confidence.

HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

Work through the four stages in order. Write directly in the spaces provided, check your work in the Quick Answers section, and finish by choosing the next resource that matches your confidence.

Choose how you want to review: work through this guide, follow the online review, or watch the video review.

[Start the Review Online →](#)

[Watch the Video Review →](#)

YOU WILL NEED

Pencil or pen • Calculator if needed • Approximately 5–10 minutes

FR-02 • COURSE ALIGNMENT

Course Alignment

This Physics Sensei Topic Review is an independent learning resource. Use it to reinforce key concepts, prepare for homework, or review before a quiz or exam.

Related Unit Review: If you need to review the complete unit material, review [Motion in One Dimension here →](#)

RESOURCE: Physics Sensei Topic Review
TOPIC ID: MEC-U03-T01
TOPIC: Position, Displacement, and Velocity
PARENT UNIT: MEC-U03 — Motion in One Dimension
COURSE LEVEL: Calculus-Based introductory physics

BEST USED

- ✓ After learning the topic
- ✓ Before starting homework
- ✓ Before a quiz or exam

FR-03 • YOUR REVIEW PLAN

Your Review Plan

Complete these four stages to quickly refresh the essential ideas and confirm you're ready to continue.

4 stages • Approximately 5–10 minutes

1 Quick Recall Refresh what you already know.	2 Essential Idea Review the most important concept.
3 Confidence Check Confirm you're ready to move on.	4 Next Step Continue your learning.

PRINTING TIP

For student copies, print double-sided and keep the Quick Answers section after the student activities so learners attempt each activity before checking their work.

FR-04 • STAGE 1 OF 4

Quick Recall

Let's quickly refresh what you already know. This short recall activity will bring the most important ideas back to mind before you review them.

QUICK RECALL

Recall Activity

For a differentiable position function $x(t)$, what mathematical operation gives instantaneous velocity? What does the sign of the result mean?

Ready to refresh the essentials?

Great! Now review the most important idea you'll want to remember.

Review the Essential Idea →

FR-05 • STAGE 2 OF 4

Essential Idea

Take one last look at the most important concept from this topic. If you remember this idea, the rest will come back much more easily.

ESSENTIAL IDEA

Velocity is the time derivative of position

Position $x(t)$ gives location as a function of time. Average velocity over a finite interval is the secant slope of $x(t)$; instantaneous velocity is the tangent slope at one time. A positive derivative means position is increasing, a negative derivative means it is decreasing, and $v = 0$ marks an instant with a horizontal tangent.

$$v(t) = dx/dt; \bar{v} = [x(t_2) - x(t_1)]/(t_2 - t_1)$$

EXAMPLE If $x(t) = t^2 - 4t$ in meters, then $v(t) = 2t - 4$; at $t = 3$ s, $v = +2$ m/s.

SENSEI NOTE Do not substitute a single time into the average-velocity formula when the question asks for instantaneous velocity.

Ready to check your memory?

You've refreshed the essential idea. Now see how much you remember before moving on.

Start the Confidence Check →

FR-06 • STAGE 3 OF 4

Confidence Check

You've refreshed the essential idea. Now answer this quick confidence check to confirm you're ready to move on.

CONFIDENCE CHECK

Differentiate position

Find $v(t)$, then evaluate it.

For $x(t) = 3t^2 - 2t$ in meters, find the instantaneous velocity at $t = 2$ s.

Ready for your next step?

Great work! You've refreshed the essential idea. Now choose the resource that best matches what you'd like to do next.

Choose Your Next Step →

QUICK ANSWERS • CHECK AFTER ATTEMPTING

Quick Answers and Explanations

Use these concise answers to check your recall and confidence—not only your final response.

QUICK RECALL**Recall Activity**

Instantaneous velocity is $v(t) = dx/dt$. Its sign gives the instantaneous direction along the chosen axis.

WHY IT WORKS The derivative is the local slope of the position-time curve.

CONFIDENCE CHECK**CONFIDENCE CHECK****Differentiate position**

$v(t) = 6t - 2$, so $v(2 \text{ s}) = +10 \text{ m/s}$.

WHY IT WORKS Differentiate $x(t)$ with respect to time before evaluating at the requested instant.

READINESS GUIDE

1 correct: You're ready to continue. • 0 correct: Revisit the Essential Idea or choose more practice.

FR-07 • STAGE 4 OF 4

Next Step: Continue Learning

Great work! You've completed this quick review. Choose the next resource that best matches how confident you feel.

? I'm Still Unsure Review the essential idea again. Review Again →	🎯 I Need More Practice Continue with additional practice for this topic. Go to Practice →	✓ I'm Ready Continue to the next recommended resource. Continue →
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RECOMMENDED LINKS

[Review this topic again →](#)

[Find additional practice →](#)

[Choose another type of physics help →](#)

Continue reviewing with these companion resources.

[Start the Review Online →](#)

[Watch the Video Review →](#)

PHYSICS HELP THAT MAKES SENSE

A Physics Sensei review never ends at the last question. It always guides you toward the next useful step.

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